



**ISPRA**

Istituto Superiore per la Protezione  
e la Ricerca Ambientale



# SCENARIO PLANNING: ISPRA'S FIRST EXPERIENCE WITH CIRCULAR ECONOMY

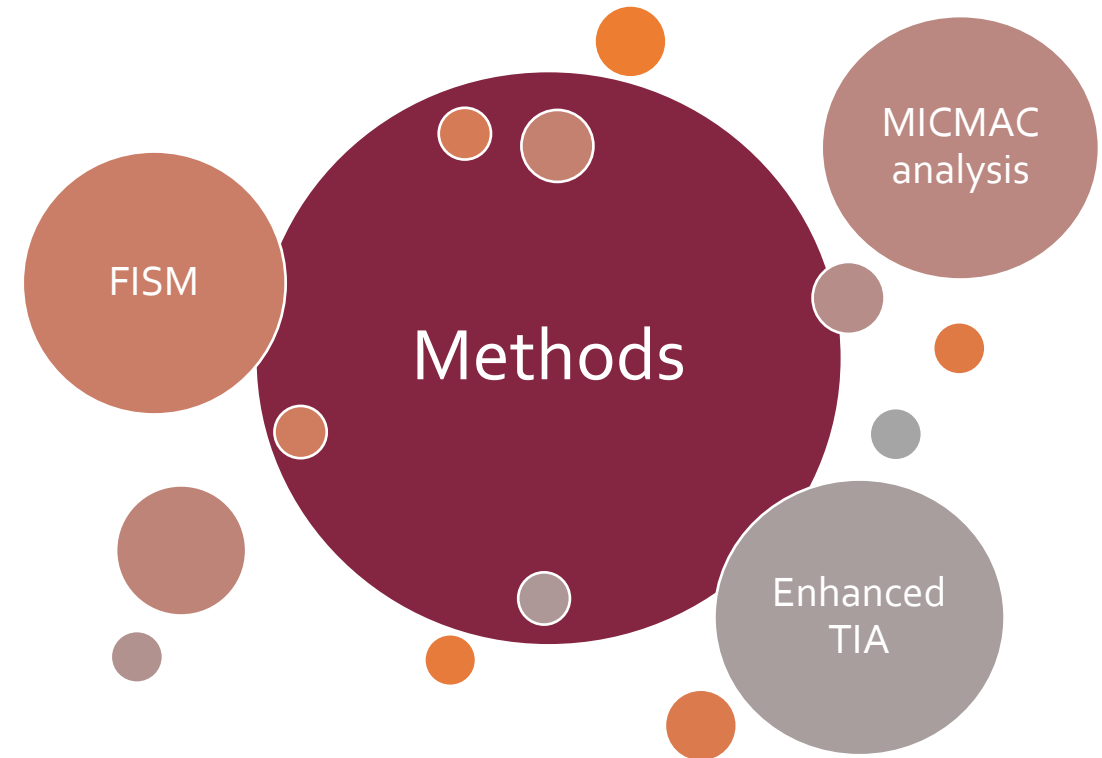
2021 EU conference on modelling for policy support  
22 – 26 November 2021, online event  
**Area 3: Scenarios and data**

---

**Sarah Badioli**, Giovanni Finocchiaro, Cristina Frizza, Alessandra Galosi, Mariaconcetta Giunta,  
Renato Marra Campanale, Carlo Massaccesi, Michele Mincarini, Raffaele Morelli, Matteo Salomone

# WHAT WE ARE TALKING ABOUT

1. Purpose
2. Workflow
3. System analysis and simplification
4. Scenario generation
5. Next steps



# PURPOSE

Create environmental scenarios to try to forecast changes in environmental realms.

## CHALLENGES:

- Lack of data
- Complex topics
- No fixed methodology



**THE BELLAGIO PROCESS**



ISPRA  
Istituto Superiore per la Protezione  
e la Ricerca Ambientale



Sistema Nazionale  
per la Protezione  
dell'Ambiente

# WORKFLOW

## System analysis and simplification

- Scenario field identification
- Search for key factors
- Key factors analysis
- Data collection

## Scenario generation

- Scanning of the field of possible
- Sets of probable assumptions
- Generation of forecasts by scenarios

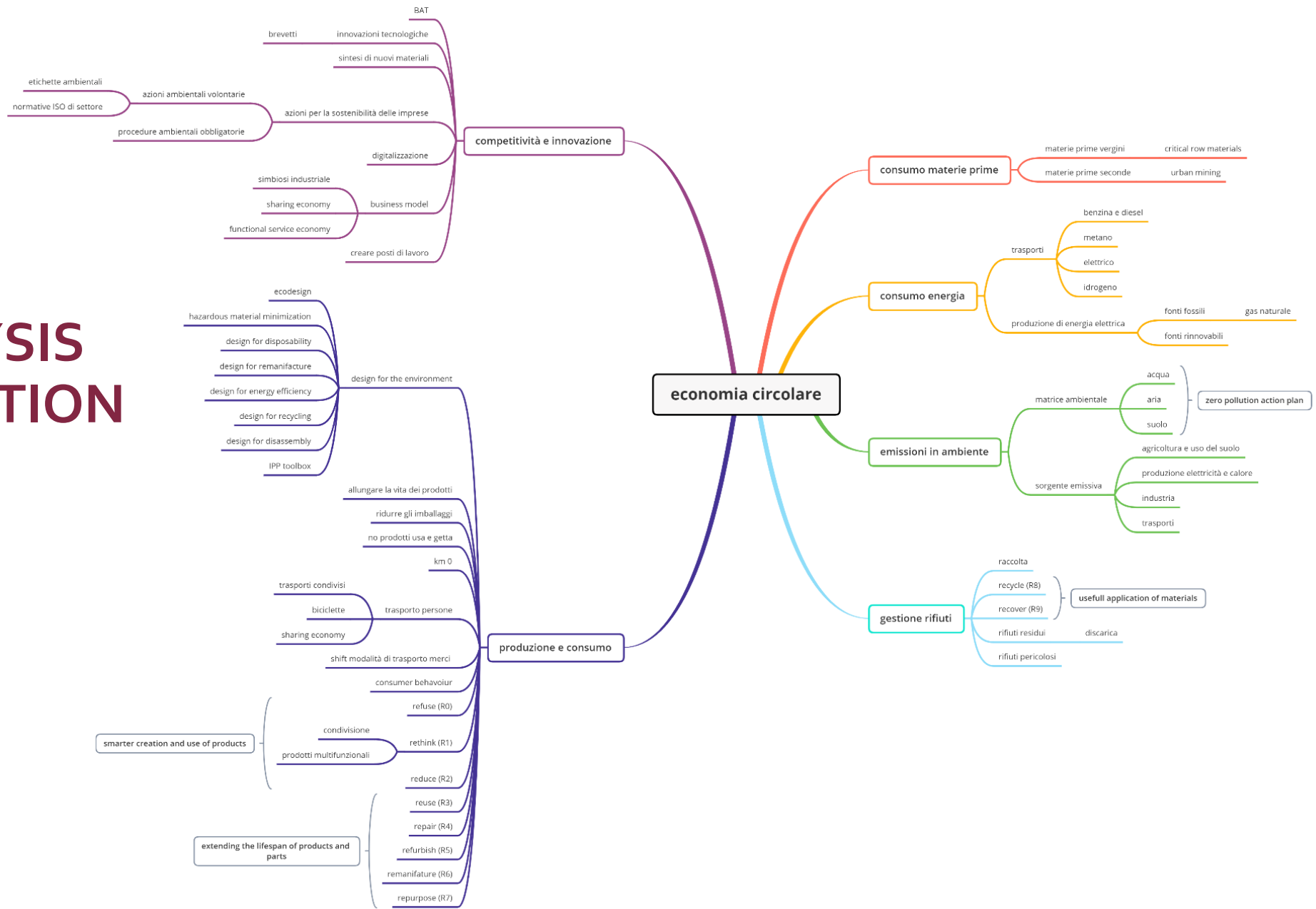
## Interpretation, communication and completion

- Scenario perfection
- Definitions of strategies



# SYSTEM ANALYSIS AND SIMPLIFICATION

The starting point

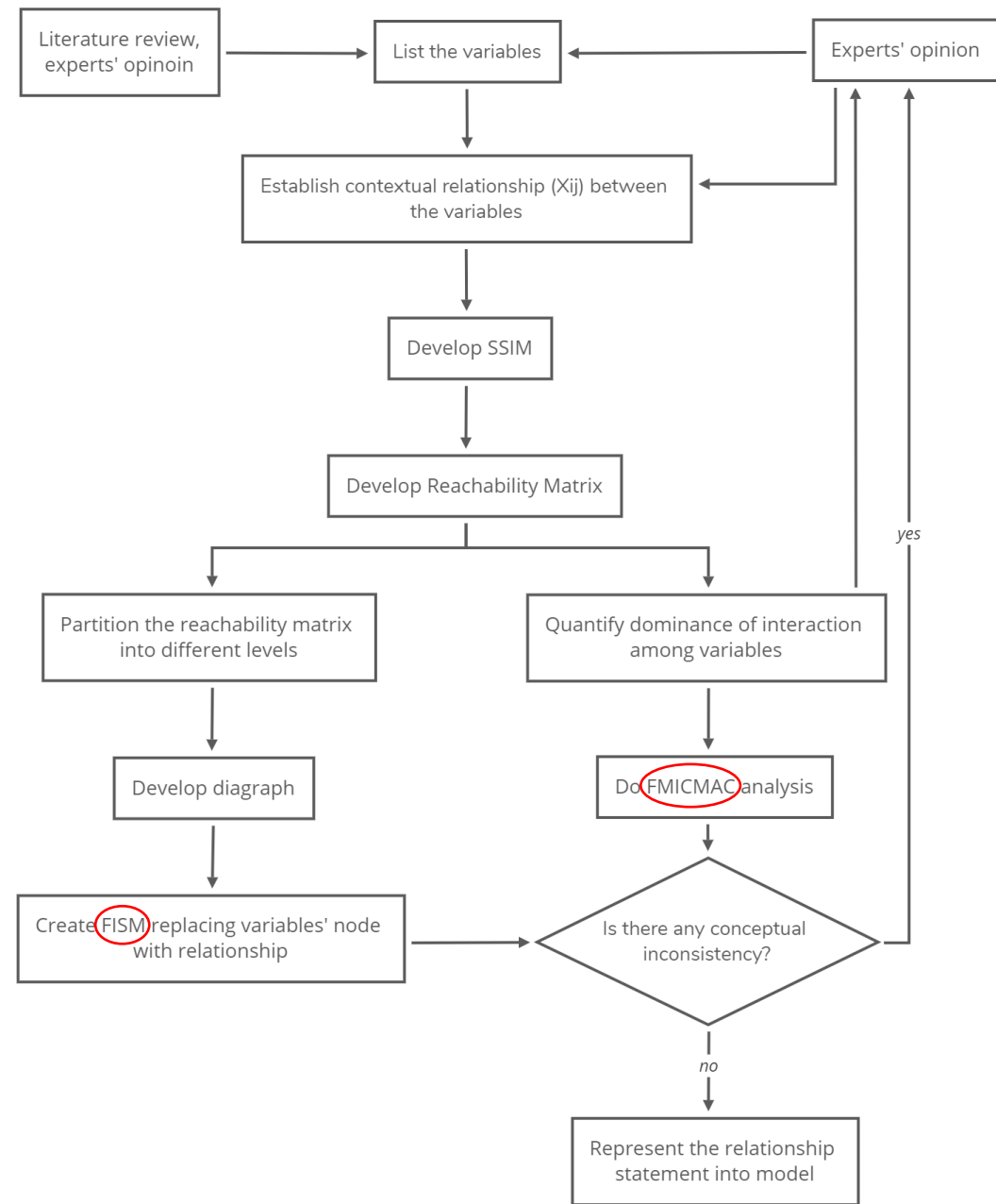


# SYSTEM ANALYSIS AND SIMPLIFICATION

Structural analysis flow diagram

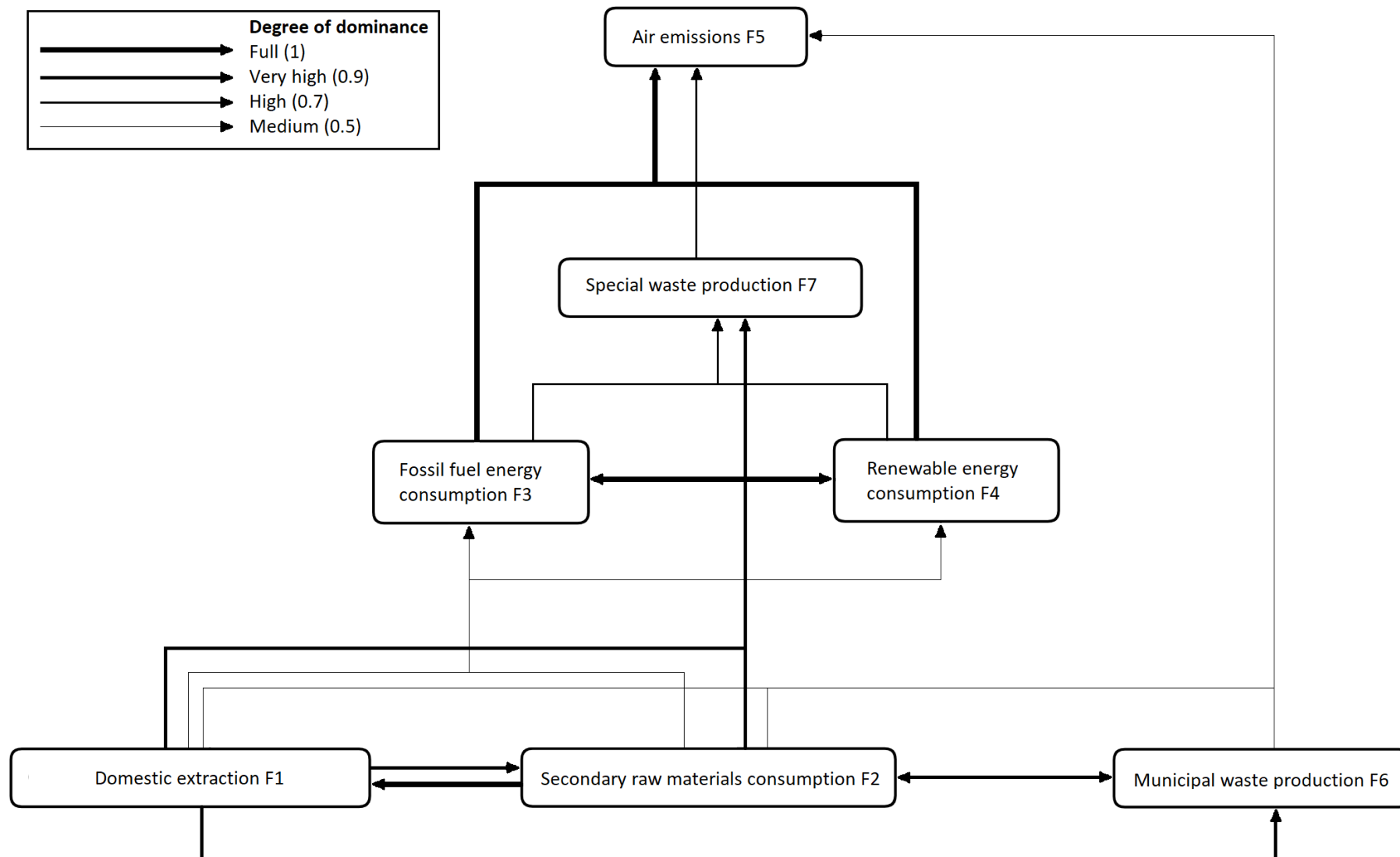
**FISM**: Fuzzy Interpretive structural modeling

**FMICMAC**: Fuzzy-MICMAC  
(Matrice d'impacts croisés multiplication appliquée á un classment)



# STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS RESULTS

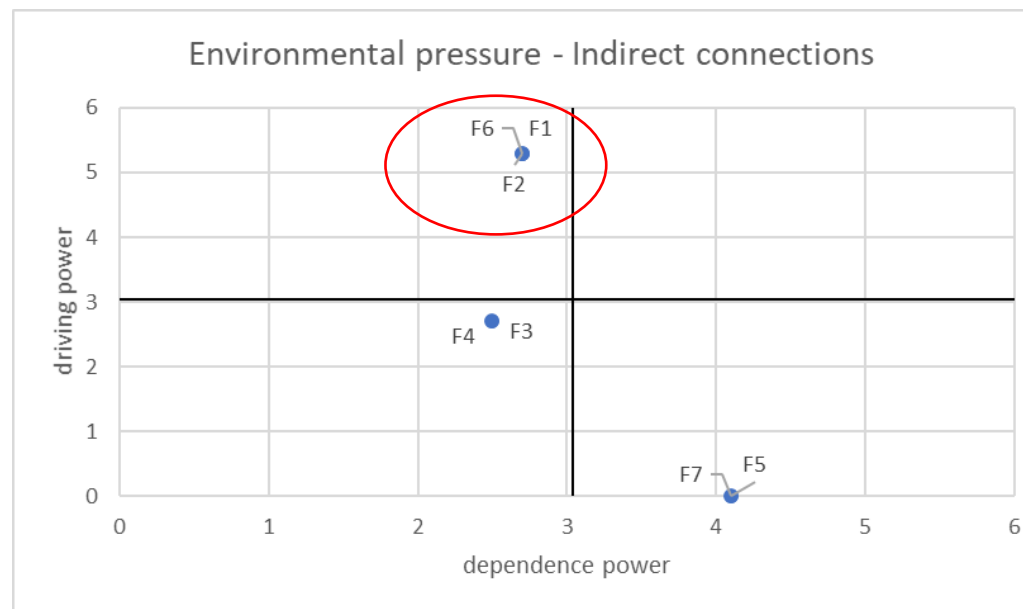
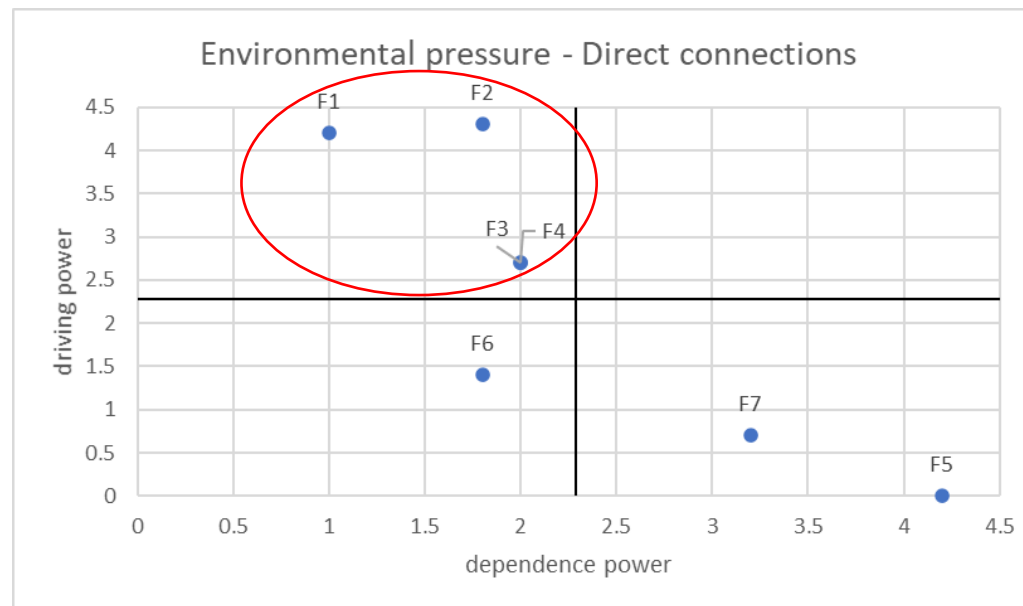
Environmental pressure FISM



# STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS RESULTS

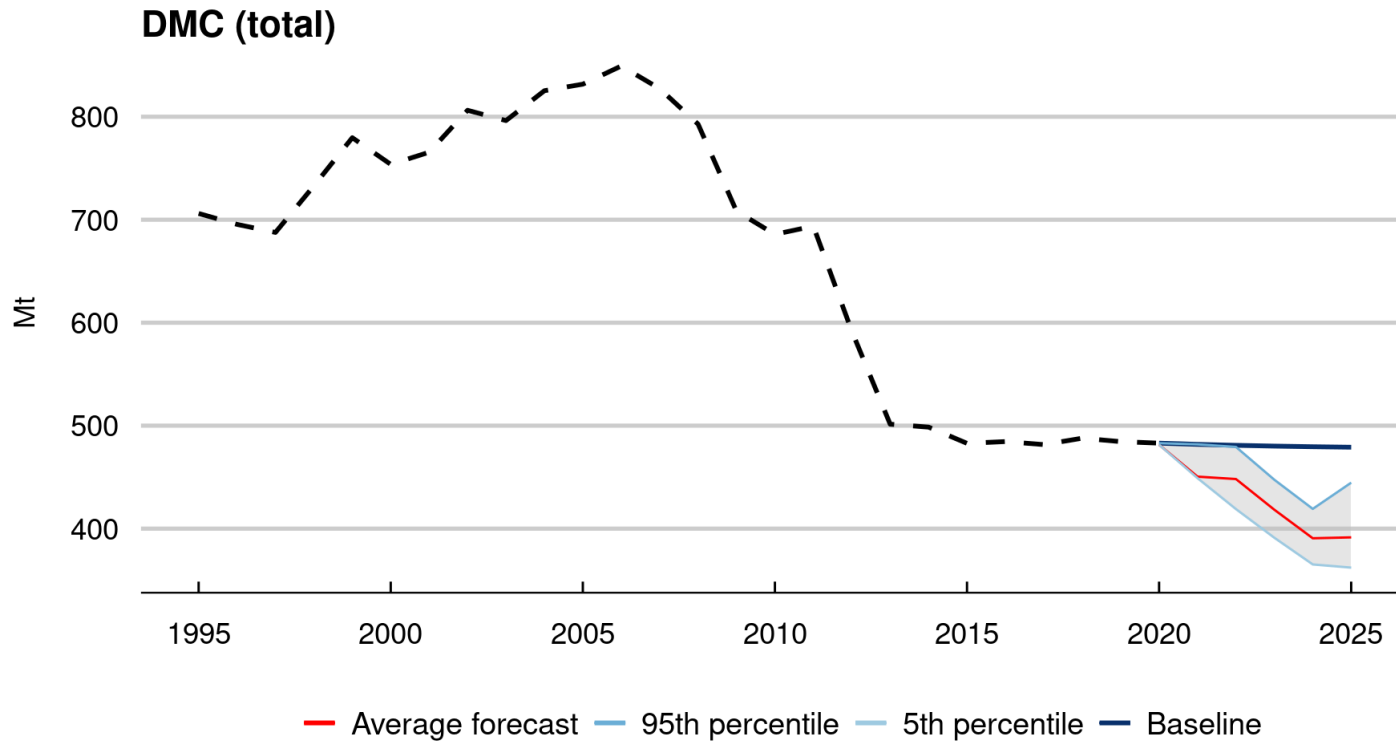
Environmental pressure factors  
classification (FMICMAC)

II quarter  
Influential variables



# ENHANCED TREND IMPACT ANALYSIS

Hybrid method in which a surprise-free forecast is modified to take into account experts' perceptions about how future events may change the surprise-free forecast.



- Input:
  - Time series of interest
  - Set of key (unprecedented) future events, their probabilities and their impacts
- Baseline extrapolation with Damped Holt's method



## NEXT STEPS

- Carry out an economical analysis
- Improve indicators database and dataset
- Promote sectoral studies to collect impact factors
- Collect experts' opinions and perfect the results



Thank you for your attention



ISPRA  
Istituto Superiore per la Protezione  
e la Ricerca Ambientale



Sistema Nazionale  
per la Protezione  
dell'Ambiente